

Aug 15 2021

Automated testing with OpenQA

OpenFest 2021, Maymunarnika – Sofia

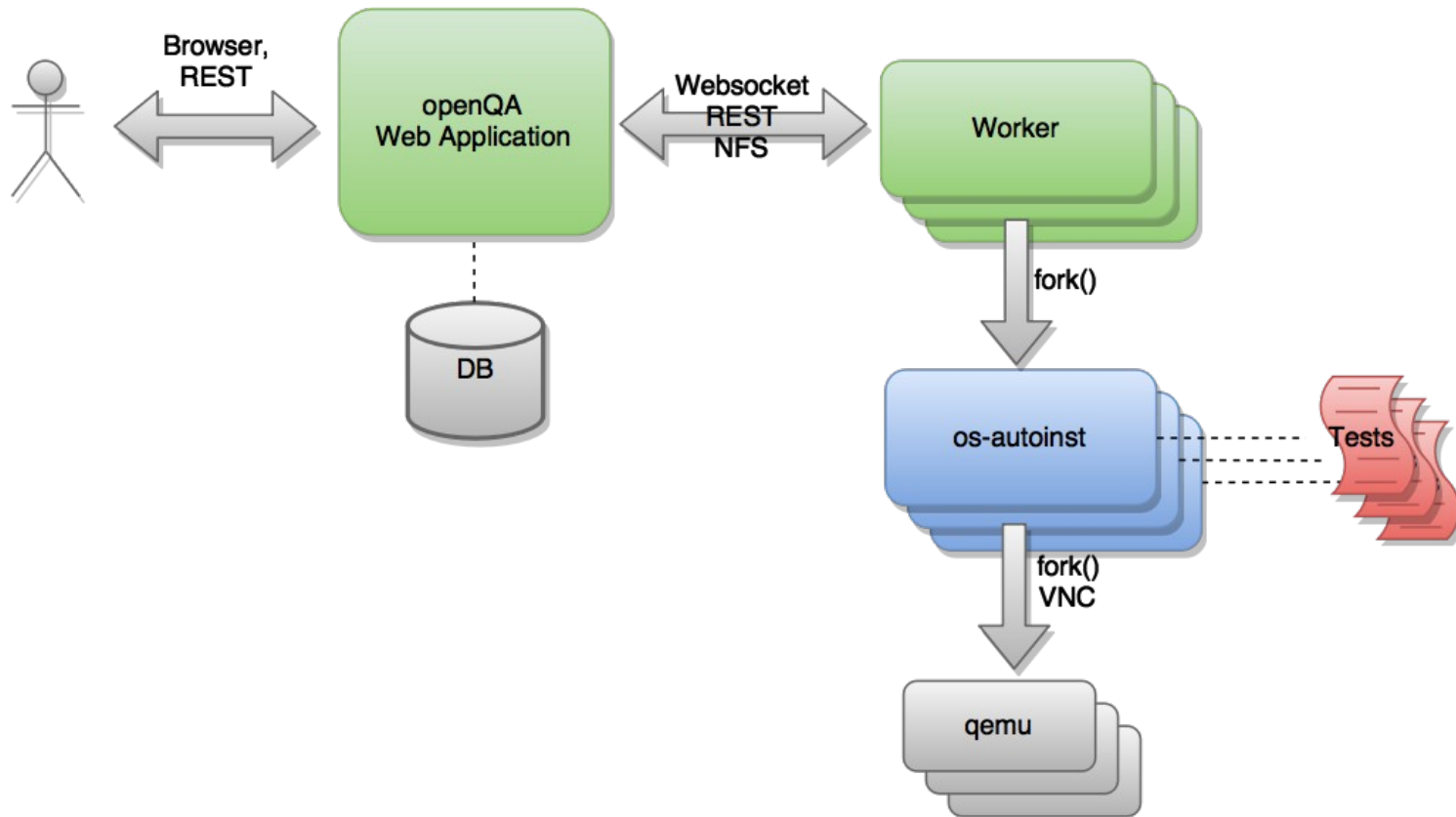
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OpenQA

- **Started in 2009**
- **System level automated testing**
- **Used by openSUSE, Fedora, Debian, GNOME and others**
- **No changes to the software under test**
- **Controls SUT via keyboard/mouse**
- **Gets results by looking at the screen (using OpenCV) or text data via serial port**

OpenQA architecture



OpenQA git repositories



openQA Development

<http://open.qa/>

[Overview](#) [Repositories](#) 19 [Packages](#) [People](#) 19 [Projects](#) 1

Popular repositories

openQA

openQA web-frontend, scheduler and tools.

● Perl ☆ 208 🍷 155

os-autoinst

OS-level test automation

● Perl ☆ 106 🍷 157

os-autoinst-distri-opensuse

os-autoinst test cases for openSUSE

● Perl ☆ 55 🍷 219

os-autoinst-needles-opensuse

os-autoinst needles for openSUSE

☆ 10 🍷 110

People



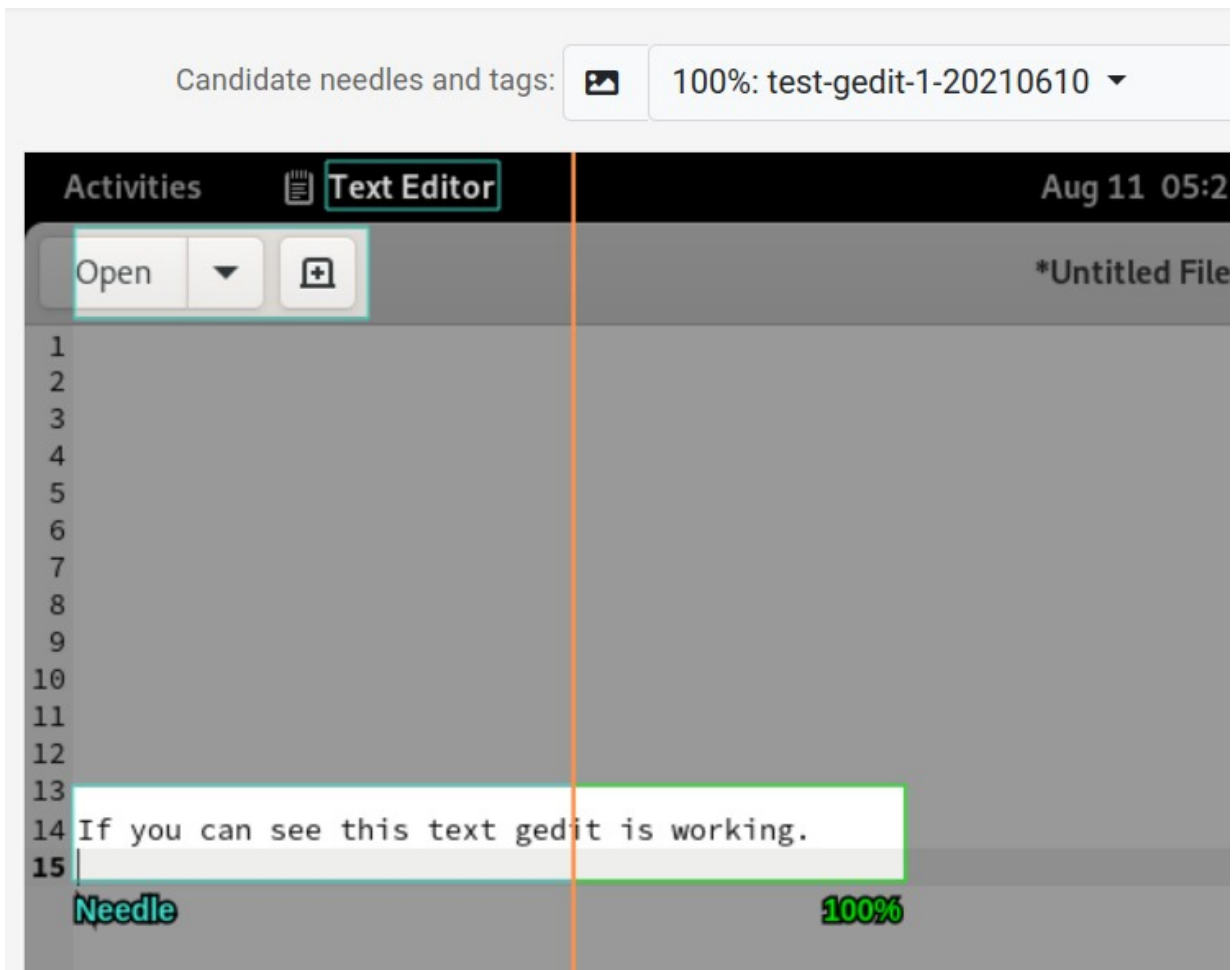
Top languages

● Perl ● Python ● Shell ● HTML
● SaltStack

SUSE

Needles

```
{  
  "area": [  
    {  
      "ypos": 192,  
      "xpos": 246,  
      "type": "match",  
      "height": 35,  
      "width": 147,  
      "click_point": {  
        "xpos": 112.5,  
        "ypos": 17.5  
      }  
    }  
  ],  
  "properties": [],  
  "tags": [  
    "inst-oninstallation"  
  ]  
}
```



Testing gedit

```
18 use base "x11test";
19 use strict;
20 use warnings;
21 use testapi;
22
23 sub run {
24     my ($self) = @_;
25     x11_start_program('gedit');
26     $self->enter_test_text('gedit', slow => 1);
27     assert_screen 'test-gedit-1';
28     send_key 'alt-f4';
29     assert_screen 'gedit-save-changes';
30     send_key 'alt-w';
31 }
```

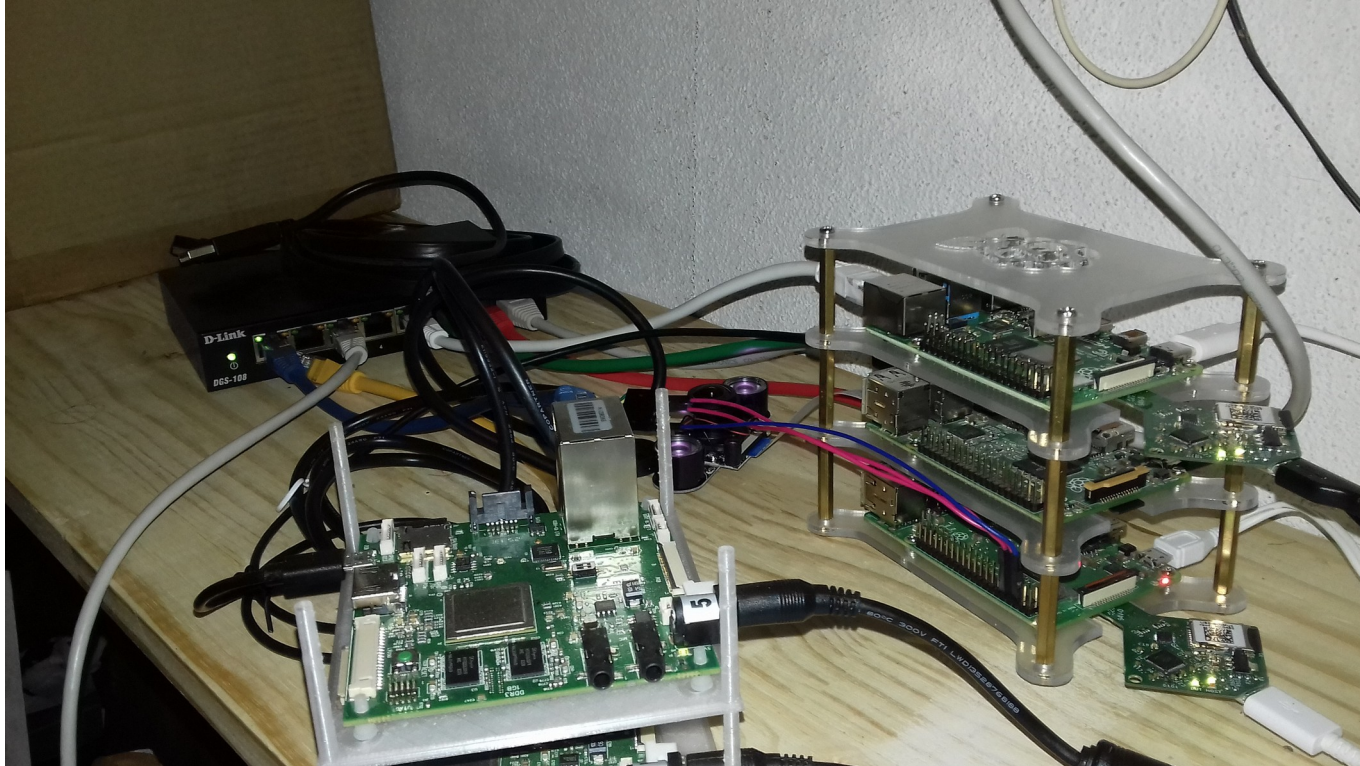
YES, test are written in Perl!

But there is support for Python now.

Not just for GUI testing

```
sub run() {  
    # change to root  
    become_root;  
  
    # output zypper repos to the serial  
    script_run "zypper lr -d > /dev/$serialdev";  
  
    # install xdelta and check that the installation was successful  
    assert_script_run 'zypper --gpg-auto-import-keys -n in xdelta';  
  
    # additionally write a custom string to serial port for later checking  
    script_run "echo 'xdelta_installed' > /dev/$serialdev";  
  
    # detecting whether 'xdelta_installed' appears in the serial within 200 seconds  
    die "we could not see expected output" unless wait_serial "xdelta_installed", 200;  
  
    # capture a screenshot and compare with needle 'test-zypper_in'  
    assert_screen 'test-zypper_in';  
}
```

Also supports testing on real hardware



And a lot more

- **Machines, Products, Testsuites and Job templates**
- **CLI tools and REST api**
- **Assets and job dependencies**
- **Multi machine tests**
- **Dashboards and result viewer, can parse and import 'external' test results from LTP, Junit XML and others**

Links

- <https://open.qa>
- <https://github.com/os-autoinst>
- <https://openqa.opensuse.org/>

Thank you.

